

Contents

Acknowledgments	vi
Foreword	vii
Preface	ix
Preface to the First Edition	xi
Introduction	xv
Differences Between Clinical and Statistical Significance	xvii
A Note to the Reader	xx
Part I Guidelines for Reporting Statistics In Medicine	1
1. Summarizing Data: <i>Reporting Numbers and Descriptive Statistics</i>	3
2. Comparing Probabilities of Events: <i>Reporting Measures of Risk</i>	19
3. Generalizing from a Sample to a Population: <i>Reporting Estimates and Confidence Intervals</i>	37
4. Comparing Groups with <i>P</i> Values: <i>Reporting Hypothesis Tests</i>	45
5. Adjusting for Several <i>P</i> Values: <i>The Multiple Testing Problem</i>	61
6. Testing for Relationships: <i>Reporting Association and Correlation Analyses</i>	73
7. Predicting Values from One or More Variables: <i>Reporting Regression Analyses</i>	85
8. Analyzing Groups with Multiple Variables: <i>Reporting Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)</i>	107
9. Assessing Time-to-Event as an Endpoint: <i>Reporting Survival Analyses</i>	115
10. Determining the Presence or Absence of Disease: <i>Reporting the Performance Characteristics of Diagnostic Tests</i>	125
11. Considering “Prior Probabilities”: <i>Reporting Bayesian Statistical Analyses</i>	149
12. Describing Patterns of Disease and Disability in Populations: <i>Reporting Epidemiological Measures</i>	159

Part II	Guidelines for Reporting Research Designs and Activities	175
	13. Testing Interventions in Experimental Studies: <i>Reporting Randomized Controlled Trials</i>	179
	14. Observing Prospectively, from Exposure to Outcome: <i>Reporting Cohort or Longitudinal Studies</i>	221
	15. Observing Retrospectively, from Outcome to Exposure: <i>Reporting Case-Control Studies</i>	229
	16. Observing Exposures and Outcomes Concurrently: <i>Reporting Surveys or Cross-Sectional Studies</i>	239
Part III	Guidelines for Reporting Integrated Research Methods	253
	17. Synthesizing the Results of Related Studies: <i>Reporting Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses</i>	255
	18. Weighing the Costs and Consequences of Treatment: <i>Reporting Economic Evaluations</i>	281
	19. Informing Treatment Choices: <i>Reporting Decision Analyses and Clinical Practice Guidelines</i>	305
Part IV	Guidelines for Presenting Data and Statistics in Tables and Figures	325
	20. Tabular Displays of Data and Statistics: <i>Reporting Values, Groups, and Comparisons in Tables</i>	327
	21. Visual Displays of Data and Statistics: <i>Reporting Values, Groups, and Comparisons in Figures</i>	349
Part V	A Guide to Statistical Terms and Tests	393
Part VI	Appendices	439
	1. Rules for Presenting Numbers in Text	441
	2. Mathematical Symbols and Notation	444
	3. Spellings of Statistical Terms and Tests	445
	4. Links to Other Sets of Reporting Guidelines	446
	5. Sources of Error, Confounding, and Bias in Biomedical Research	449
	Bibliography	459
	Index	475
	About the Authors	489